

List of Plants Found in Bloom in the Study Units of Nine Farms During Three Surveys in 2025

(compiled by Claudia Knab-Vispo; claudia@hawthornevalleyfarm.org)

Common Name by Groups	Scientific Name	Native	Rarity	Blue Star	Hawthorne Valley	Hudson Valley Seed Co.	Ironwood	Little Seed Gardens	Rose Hill	Stars of the Meadow	Treadlight	Whistledown
agalinis, small-flowered	<i>Agalinis paupercula</i>	Y	*						x			
agrimony, small-flowered	<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i>	Y	*									x
Alexanders, common golden	<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Y cult									x	
alfalfa	<i>Medicago sativa</i>	N cult				x		x	x		x	
alyssum, hoary	<i>Berteroa incana</i>	N			x							
amaranth, globe	<i>Gomphrena globosa</i>	N cult			x	x		x		x		
amaranth, red-rooted	<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>	Y		x	x	x	x	x		x	x	
amaranth, spleen (smooth)	<i>Amaranthus hybridus ssp. hybridus</i>	Y		x				x				
anemone, Japanese	<i>Eriocapitella hupehensis</i>	N cult									x	
arugala	<i>Eruca sativa</i>	N cult		x	x			x	x			
Asian greens; turnip	<i>Brassica rapa</i>	N cult		x		x		x				
asparagus, garden	<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	N cult (wild)										x
aster, awl	<i>Symphyotrichum pilosum</i>	Y			x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
aster, calico	<i>Symphyotrichum lateriflorum</i>	Y		x	x			x	x		x	
aster, Chinese	<i>Callistephus chinensis</i>	N cult				x				x		
aster, flat-topped white	<i>Doellingeria umbellata var. umbellata</i>	Y cult	*		x							
aster, lance-leaved	<i>Symphyotrichum lanceolatum var. lanceolatum</i>	Y			x				x			
aster, New England	<i>Symphyotrichum novae-angliae</i>	Y			x		x		x		x	
aster, purple-stemmed	<i>Symphyotrichum puniceum var. puniceum</i>	Y							x			
aster, smooth blue	<i>Symphyotrichum laeve var. laeve</i>	Y cult	*		x	x					x	
aster, willow-leaved	<i>Symphyotrichum praealtum var. praealtum</i>	Y	*						x			
avens, white	<i>Geum canadense</i>	Y							x			x
baby's-breath, showy	<i>Gypsophila elegans</i>	N cult				x						
bachelor's button	<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>	N cult			x	x		x		x	x	
balloonplant	<i>Gomphocarpus physocarpus</i>	N cult				x						
basil	<i>Ocimum basilicum</i>	N cult		x	x	x	x					
basil, wild	<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	U				x		x				
bean	<i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i>	N cult				x	x	x				
beardtongue, foxglove	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Y cult (wild)			x	x	x		x			
beardtongue, hairy	<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	Y cult	*			x						
bedstraw	<i>Galium sp.</i>	N cult				x						
bedstraw, hedge (wild madder)	<i>Galium mollugo</i>	N		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
bedstraw, Labrador	<i>Galium cf. labradoricum</i>	Y							x			
bee plant; spiderflower	<i>Cleome sp.</i>	N cult				x						
beebalm, lemon	<i>Monarda citriodora</i>	N cult				x	x	x		x		
beebalm, spotted	<i>Monarda punctata</i>	Y cult				x					x	
bee-blossom, biennial	<i>Oenothera gaura (Gaura biennis)</i>	U			x							
beggar-ticks, devil's	<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	Y							x	x		
beggar-ticks, purple-stemmed	<i>Bidens connata</i>	Y							x			
bergamot, (common) wild	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Y cult (wild)	*		x	x				x	x	
bindweed	<i>Fallopia scandens/dumetorum</i>	U										x
bindweed, black	<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i>	N			x	x	x	x		x	x	
bindweed, field	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	N-1		x	x				x			x
bindweed, hedge	<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	N			x		x	x	x		x	x
bittersweet, Oriental	<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	N-1										x
blackberry	<i>Rubus sp.</i>	N cult									x	
blanketflower, annual	<i>Gaillardia pulchella</i>	N cult					x					
blazing-star	<i>Liatris sp.</i>	N cult			x	x						
bluebeard	<i>Caryopteris sp.</i>	N cult								x		
bluebells, California	<i>Phacelia campanularia</i>	N cult						x				
blue-eyed-grass, mountain	<i>Sisyrinchium montanum var. montanum</i>	Y							x			x
blue-eyed-grass, narrow-leaved	<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Y	*	x	x				x			
boneset, common	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Y			x				x			
buckwheat	<i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i>	N cult (wild)		x		x	x	x	x		x	x

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bugleweed, American	<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	Y							x			x
bupleurum	<i>Bupleurum sp.</i>	N cult									x	
burdock	<i>Arctium sp.</i>	N						x	x			
burnet 'Pink Brushes'?	<i>Sanguisorba cf. 'Pink Brushes'</i>	N cult									x	
burnet, Japanese (white)?	<i>Sanguisorba cf. tenuifolia var. alba</i>	N cult									x	
butter-and-eggs	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	N			x	x	x		x			x
buttercup	<i>Ranunculus sp.</i>	N		x								
buttercup, kidney-leaved	<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	Y		x								
buttercup, tall	<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	N					x		x		x	x
calendula; marigold	<i>Calendula officinalis</i>	N cult			x	x	x			x		
campion, bladder	<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	N (cult)				x			x		x	x
campion, white	<i>Silene latifolia</i>	N		x	x	x	x			x	x	x
cardinal flower	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Y cult	*			x				x		
carpetweed	<i>Mollugo verticillata</i>	N		x	x	x	x	x		x	x	
carrot, wild	<i>Daucus carota</i>	N		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
celosia, feather	<i>Celosia argentea (Plumosa group)</i>	N cult			x	x		x		x	x	
celosia, pink-spiked	<i>Celosia argentea (Spicata group)</i>	N cult			x	x		x				
centaurea cultivar	<i>Centaurea sp.</i>	N cult									x	
chamomile, corn	<i>Anthemis arvensis</i>	N				x		x	x			
chamomile, golden, uyer's chamomilla	<i>Cota tinctoria</i>	N cult								x		
chamomile, pineapple weed	<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	N			x							
chickweed, common	<i>Stellaria media</i>	N		x		x		x			x	x
chickweed, giant	<i>Myosoton aquaticum</i>	N						x				
chickweed, mouse-eared	<i>Cerastium fontanum ssp. vulgare</i>	N		x			x		x		x	x
chicory	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	N		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
chiretta, green	<i>Andrographis paniculata</i>	N cult		x								
cilantro	<i>Coriandrum sativum</i>	N cult		x	x							
cinquefoil, rough-leaved	<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>	N		x				x		x	x	x
cinquefoil, silver	<i>Potentilla argentea</i>	N			x	x				x		x
cinquefoil, sulphur	<i>Potentilla recta</i>	N		x		x						x
cleavers	<i>Galium aparine</i>	Y										x
clover, alsike	<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	N		x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x
clover, crimson	<i>Trifolium incarnatum</i>	N cult						x				x
clover, large hop	<i>Trifolium aureum</i>	N		x			x		x			x
clover, red	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	N (cult)		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
clover, white	<i>Trifolium repens</i>	N		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
cock's-comb	<i>Celosia argentea (Cristata group)</i>	N cult		x		x				x	x	
coleus	<i>Coleus scutellarioides</i>	N cult				x						
columbine, wild	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Y cult				x		x				
comfrey	<i>Symphytum officinale</i>	N						x				
coneflower (amarillo gold?)	<i>Rudbeckia cf. hirta 'Amarillo Gold'</i>	N cult		x		x						
coneflower varieties	<i>Echinacea purpurea varieties</i>	N cult				x	x			x	x	
coneflower, eastern purple	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	N cult				x	x			x	x	
coneflower, gray-head prairie	<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	N cult									x	
coral bells	<i>Heuchera sp.</i>	N cult				x						
coreopsis, lance-leaved	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	N cult				x	x					
coreopsis, plains	<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i>	N cult				x						
corn	<i>Zea mais</i>	N cult		x			x					
corydalis, pink	<i>Capnoides (Corydalis) sempervirens</i>	Y cult	*								x	
cosmos, garden (white, pink, red)	<i>Cosmos bipinnata</i>	N cult				x	x	x	x	x	x	
cosmos, sulfur ('Buddha's Hand')	<i>Cosmos sulphureus</i>	N cult									x	
craspedia, sunball	<i>Craspedia globosa</i>	N cult		x	x	x						
cress	<i>Cardamine sp.</i>	U									x	
cress, field penny	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>	N				x	x				x	x
cress, winter	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	N					x					x

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crown-vetch	<i>Securigera (Coronilla) varia</i>	N			x							
cucumber	<i>Cucumis sativus</i>	N cult			x		x	x				
dahlia (all varieties)	<i>Dahlia sp.</i>	N cult				x				x	x	
daisy, oxeye	<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	N		x	x		x	x	x			
dandelion, common	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	N		x	x		x	x	x		x	x
deadnettle, henbit	<i>Lamium amplexicaule var. amplexicaule</i>	N		x	x	x		x				
dewberry, northern	<i>Rubus flagellaris</i>	Y							x			
dill	<i>Anethum graveolens</i>	N cult		x	x	x						
dock	<i>Rumex sp.</i>	N				x						
dock, broad-leaved	<i>Rumex obtusifolius ssp. obtusifolius</i>	N							x			
dock, curly	<i>Rumex crispus ssp. crispus</i>	N		x	x		x	x	x		x	x
dogwood, gray	<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	Y							x			x
dogwood, silky	<i>Cornus amomum ssp. amomum</i>	Y							x			
eggplant	<i>Solanum melongena</i>	N cult			x		x					
elder, common	<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	U cult										x
enchanter's nightshade, common	<i>Circaea canadensis</i>	Y							x			x
false indigo, blue	<i>Baptisia australis</i>	N cult									x	
feverfew	<i>Tanacetum parthenium</i>	N cult				x				x		
feverfew, yellow	<i>Tanacetum parthenium variety</i>	N cult								x		
fireweed	<i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i>	Y cult	*								x	
fleabane, daisy	<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Y		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
fleabane, Philadelphia	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus var. philadelphicus</i>	Y		x			x		x		x	
forget-me-not, woodland	<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>	N cult				x					x	
foxglove, Chinese	<i>Rehmannia elata</i>	N cult									x	
foxglove, purple	<i>Digitalis purpurea f. albiflora</i>	N cult								x	x	
garden-huckleberry	<i>Solanum scabrum</i>	N cult				x						
garlic, field	<i>Allium vineale</i>	N									x	
garlic-mustard	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	N-l							x			
geranium (purple)	<i>Geranium x magnificum</i>	N cult				x						
germander	<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	Y	*		x							
gilia, scarlet; standing cypress	<i>Ipomopsis rubra</i>	N cult				x						
gladiola	<i>Gladiolus sp.</i>	N cult				x						
goat's-beard	<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	N			x							
goldenrod, early	<i>Solidago juncea</i>	Y					x	x	x	x	x	x
goldenrod, flat-topped	<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Y				x	x	x	x	x	x	x
goldenrod, gray	<i>Solidago nemoralis ssp. nemoralis</i>	Y cult				x					x	
goldenrod, showy	<i>Solidago speciosa var. speciosa</i>	Y cult	*		x							
goldenrod, smooth	<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	Y		x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x
goldenrod, stiff flat-topped	<i>Solidago rigida var. rigida</i>	Y cult	*			x						
goldenrod, tall	<i>Solidago altissima ssp. altissima</i>	Y		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
goldenrod, wrinkle-leaved	<i>Solidago rugosa var. rugosa</i>	Y		x	x	x			x	x	x	
gooseneck, white	<i>Lysimachia clethroides</i>	N cult									x	
gourd, sponge	<i>Luffa aegyptica</i>	N cult				x						
grape	<i>Vitis sp.</i>	Y										x
ground-cherry, clammy	<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>	Y	*	x		x	x		x	x	x	x
ground-ivy	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	N-l		x			x		x			x
hawkweed, meadow	<i>Pilosella caespitosa</i>	N		x			x		x			x
hawkweed, orange	<i>Pilosella aurantiaca</i>	N							x			
heal-all	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	U		x			x		x			
hedge-parsley, erect	<i>Torilis japonica</i>	N										x
helenium, dwarf	<i>Helenium amarum</i>	N cult				x						
hog-peanut	<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>	Y										x
hollyhock	<i>Alcea sp.</i>	N cult				x						
honeysuckle, Eurasian shrub	<i>Lonicera morrowii/bella</i>	N-l										x
honeywort	<i>Cerintho major</i>	N cult				x				x		
horse-nettle	<i>Solanum carolinense var. carolinense</i>	Y			x	x	x		x	x	x	



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mountain-mint, hoary	<i>Pycnanthemum cf. incanum</i>	Y cult	*				x				x	
mountain-mint, narrow-leaved	<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	Y cult	*		x						x	x
mountain-mint, Virginia	<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Y (cult)	*						x	x	x	
mugwort	<i>Artemisia vulgaris var. vulgaris</i>	N-l			x				x		x	
mullein, common	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	N			x	x		x	x		x	x
mullein, moth	<i>Verbascum blattaria</i>	N				x					x	x
mustard, field	<i>Brassica rapa</i>	N							x			
mustard, hedge	<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	N			x			x				
mustard, tower	<i>Arabis glabra</i>	Y		x		x	x					x
mustard, tumble /tall hedge	<i>Sisymbrium altissimum/loeselii</i>	N		x	x		x	x				x
nasturtium	<i>Tropaeolum majus</i>	N cult								x	x	
nepitella	<i>Calamintha nepeta</i>	N cult					x					
nightshade species	<i>Solanaceae sp.</i>	N cult				x						
nightshade, black	<i>Solanum nigrum/ptycanthum</i>	U		x		x	x			x		
ninebark	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Y cult	*								x	
onion, Canada	<i>Allium canadense var. canadense</i>	Y	*							x		
orchid, northern tuberclad	<i>Platanthera flava var. herbiola</i>	Y	*						x			
painted tongue	<i>Salpiglossis sinuata</i> <small>Red Blue?</small>	N cult									x	
pansy, garden (ye fl)	<i>Viola tricolor var. hortensis</i>	N cult		x		x						
parsnip, wild	<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	N-l		x	x			x				
pea, Austrian winter (pink fl)	<i>Pisum sativum ssp. arvense</i>	N cult		x				x			x	
pea, partridge	<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata var. fasciculata</i>	Y cult	*			x					x	x
pepper	<i>Capsicum sp.</i>	N cult				x	x					
pepperweed, field	<i>Lepidium campestre</i>	N										x
pepperweed, wild	<i>Lepidium virginicum var. virginicum</i>	Y	*	x				x		x		x
phlox, Drummond's	<i>Phlox drummondii</i>	N cult				x						
pigweed	<i>Amaranthus sp.</i>	N cult				x		x				
pilewort	<i>Erechtites hieraciifolius var. hieraciifolius</i>	Y				x				x	x	
pimpernel, false	<i>Lindernia dubia var. dubia</i>	Y	*	x								
pimpernel, scarlet	<i>Lysimachia (Anagallis) arvensis</i>	N			x							
pincushion flower (all colors)	<i>Scabiosa atropurpurea</i>	N cult		x	x	x		x		x	x	
pink, Deptford	<i>Dianthus armeria</i>	N		x	x	x		x	x			x
plantain, common	<i>Plantago major</i>	N						x	x		x	
plantain, narrow-leaved	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	N		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
pokeweed	<i>Phytolacca americana var. americana</i>	Y				x				x	x	x
poppy, California	<i>Eschscholzia californica</i>	N cult				x						
poppy, corn (pink or red)	<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	N cult				x						
porteranthus	<i>Gillenia stipulata</i>	N cult									x	
potato	<i>Solanum tuberosum</i>	N cult					x	x				
primrose, common evening	<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Y			x	x		x	x	x	x	x
purslane, common	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	N			x		x	x				
Queen-Ann's-lace, false	<i>Ammi majus</i>	N cult								x	x	
quickweed	<i>Galinsoga sp.</i>	N		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
quince, flowering	<i>Chaenomeles speciosa</i>	N cult									x	
radish, wild	<i>Raphanus raphanistrum</i>	N		x	x		x	x				x
ragweed, common	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	Y		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
ragweed, giant	<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	Y	*					x		x		
rocket, dame's	<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	N-l										x
rose, beach	<i>Rosa rugosa</i>	N cult										x
rose, multiflora	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	N-l		x			x	x	x		x	x
rose, pasture	<i>Rosa carolina ssp. carolina</i>	Y							x			
rose, swamp	<i>Rosa palustris</i>	Y							x			
rush, path	<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Y										x
sage, Jerusalem	<i>Phlomis fruticosa</i>	N cult				x						
sage, wood?	<i>Salvia cf. sylvestris???</i>	N cult		x								
sandwort, thyme-leaved	<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>	N		x			x					
senna, wild	<i>Senna hebecarpa</i>	Y cult	*		x							

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shepherd's-purse	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	N		x	x	x		x			x	x
shiso	<i>Perilla frutescens var. crispa</i>	N cult									x	
skullcap, mad dog	<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>	Y										x
smartweed	<i>Persicaria sp.</i>	N cult				x						
smartweed, dock-leaved	<i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i>	Y		x	x	x		x	x		x	
smartweed, dotted	<i>Persicaria punctata</i>	Y										x
smartweed, low	<i>Persicaria longiseta</i>	N		x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x
smartweed, Pennsylvania	<i>Persicaria pennsylvanica</i>	Y			x	x		x	x	x	x	x
snakeroot, white	<i>Ageratina altissima var. altissima</i>	Y							x			
snapdragon, common	<i>Antirrhinum majus</i>	N cult		x	x	x				x	x	
sneezeweed, common	<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Y cult	*		x	x					x	
sorrel, common yellow wood	<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	Y		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
sorrel, sheep	<i>Rumex acetosella ssp. pyrenaicus</i>	N			x				x	x		
sow-thistle	<i>Sonchus sp.</i>	N			x			x			x	
spearmint	<i>Mentha spicata ssp. spicata</i>	N					x	x	x			
speedwell, corn	<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	N		x				x		x		x
speedwell, germander	<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	N			x			x				
speedwell, long-leaved	<i>Veronica longifolia</i>	N cult									x	
speedwell, purslane	<i>Veronica peregrina ssp. peregrina</i>	Y	*	x								x
speedwell, thymeleaf	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia ssp. serpyllifolia</i>	N							x			
speedwell, water	<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>	N							x			
squash (summer)/zucchini	<i>Cucurbita pepo</i>	N cult		x	x		x	x				
St. John's-wort, common	<i>Hypericum perforatum ssp. perforatum</i>	N		x	x	x	x		x		x	x
St. John's-wort, dwarf	<i>Hypericum mutilum ssp. mutilum</i>	Y		x					x	x		
St. John's-wort, spotted	<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>	Y	*									x
stargrass, yellow	<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	Y	*						x			
statice	<i>Limonium sinuatum</i>	N cult		x	x							
stickseed, Virginia	<i>Hackelia virginiana</i>	Y										x
stitchwort, common	<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	N					x	x	x			x
strawberry, garden	<i>Fragaria x ananassa</i>	N cult		x								
strawflower, garden	<i>Xerochrysum bracteatum</i>	N cult		x	x	x	x	x		x	x	
sunflower, common	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	N cult		x	x	x		x	x	x		
sunflower, Maximilian's	<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>	N cult				x						
sunflower, Mexican (orange)	<i>Tithonia cf. rotundifolia</i>	N cult				x						
sunflower, Mexican (yellow)	<i>Tithonia sp.</i>	N cult				x						
sunflower, ox-eye	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides var. helianthoides</i>	Y cult	*		x							
sunflower, thin-leaved	<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>	Y	*								x	x
Susan, black-eyed	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	N cult (wild)		x	x	x	x		x			x
Susan, black-eyed (w/ red flowers)	<i>Rudbeckia sp. var.</i>	N cult			x	x				x		
Susan, brown-eyed	<i>Rudbeckia triloba var. triloba</i>	U			x	x						
sweet alyssum	<i>Lobularia maritima</i>	N cult				x						
sweet william	<i>Dianthus barbatus</i>	N cult			x	x						
sweetclover, white	<i>Melilotus albus</i>	N			x			x				
sweetclover, yellow	<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	N			x			x				
tearthumb, arrow-leaved	<i>Persicaria sagittata</i>	Y		x					x	x		x
thale-cress, mouse-eared	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	N									x	
thimbleweed, tall	<i>Anemone cf. virginiana</i>	Y cult	*								x	
thistle, bull	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	N-l									x	x
thistle, Canada	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	N-l		x	x		x	x	x		x	x
thyme, creeping	<i>Thymus sp.</i>	N cult				x						
thyme, garden	<i>Thymus vulgaris</i>	N cult					x					
tickseed (tiny)	<i>Coreopsis sp.</i>	N cult				x						
tickseed (wh & red)	<i>Coreopsis verticillata variety</i>	N cult								x		
tickseed, whorled	<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>	N cult									x	
tick-trefoil, showy	<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Y	*			x					x	

List of Plants Found in Bloom in the Study Units of Nine Farms During Three Surveys in 2025

(compiled by Claudia Knab-Vispo; claudia@hawthornevalleyfarm.org)

Common Name by Groups	Scientific Name	Native	Rarity	Blue Star	Hawthorne Valley	Hudson Valley Seed Co.	Ironwood	Little Seed Gardens	Rose Hill	Stars of the Meadow	Treadlight	Whistledown
tobacco	<i>Nicotiana sp.</i>	N cult				x				x		
tobacco, lemon	<i>Nicotiana langsdorffii</i>	N cult								x		
tobacco, Peruvian	<i>Nicotiana glutinosa</i> 'Peach Screamer'	N cult								x		
tomatillo	<i>Physalis philadelphica</i>	N						x				
tomato	<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i>	N cult			x	x	x	x			x	
trefoil, bird's foot	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	N		x	x		x	x	x			x
tulsi	<i>Ocimum sp.</i>	N cult					x					
turtlehead, white	<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Y						x				
velvetleaf	<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	N		x	x		x				x	
verbain, blue	<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Y						x				x
verbain, purpletop	<i>Verbena bonariensis</i>	N cult			x							
verbain, white	<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	Y		x	x			x	x			x
vetch, garden	<i>Vicia sativa</i>	N		x								
vetch, slender	<i>Vicia tetrasperma</i>	N		x			x	x				x
vetch, tufted or hairy	<i>Vicia cracca/villosa</i>	N		x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x
violet, European field	<i>Viola arvensis</i>	N			x		x				x	
viper's-bugloss	<i>Echium vulgare</i>	N									x	
virgin's-bower	<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Y										x
virgin's-bower, Japanese	<i>Clematis terniflora</i>	N-I			x							
wallflower, Siberian	<i>Cheiranthus allionii</i>	N cult				x						
watermelon	<i>Citrullus lanatus</i>	N cult					x	x				
water-pepper	<i>Persicaria hydropiper</i>	N		x						x		
water-plantain	<i>Alisma sp.</i>	Y						x				
wild-cucumber	<i>Echinocystis lobata</i>	Y									x	
willowherb	<i>Epilobium sp.</i>	Y								x		x
wood-nettle	<i>Laportea canadensis</i>	Y										x
yarrow (pk or yellow)	<i>Achillea millefolium varieties</i>	Y cult				x				x	x	
yarrow, common	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Y (cult)			x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
yellowcress, marsh	<i>Rorippa palustris ssp. palustris</i>	Y	*	x		x					x	
za'atar	<i>Origanum syriacum</i>	N cult					x					
zinnia (small)	<i>Zinnia cf. angustifolia</i>	N cult				x		x				
zinnia, garden	<i>Zinnia sp.</i>	N cult		x	x	x		x	x	x	x	
unknown sp. 1 (5 pets, pk, wh, purple; lvs alt)	Unknown species 1 (Linum sp.?)	N cult				x						
unknown sp. 2 with delicate pink fl, alm succ, obov, light green leaves	Unknown species 2	N cult				x						
unknown sp. 3 (white petals, entire)	Unknown sp. 3 ( <i>Dianthus sp?</i> )	N cult									x	

**Explanations of Column Annotations**

**Native:** Indicates whether a species is considered native to the Hudson Valley, "Y" or not, "N"; non-native invasive species are denoted "N-I"; wild-growing species have only the entry "Y," "N," or "N-I;" cultivated species have an added "cult;" additional entries in parentheses indicate that a usually wild-growing plant is occasionally cultivated "(cult)" or a usually cultivated plant is occasionally also found wild

**Rarity:** A star \* in this column flags species we consider rare or uncommon in the Hudson Valley.

**Farms:** Indicates with an "x" the farm in which the species was observed in bloom during our 2025 study.